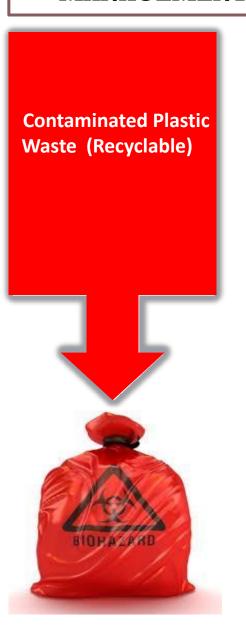
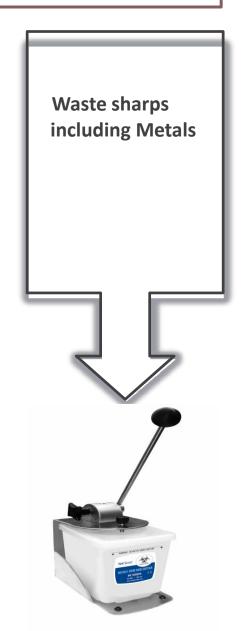
BIOMEDICAL WASTE MANAGEMENT: CAPACITY BUILDING STATEGIES



BIO -MEDICAL WASTE MANAGEMENT- SEGRAGATION

anatomical Human waste, **Chemo drugs** Soiled waste **Expired** or **Discarded** Medicines, soiled linen





Glassware:
Broken or discarded and contaminated glass including medicine vials and ampoules

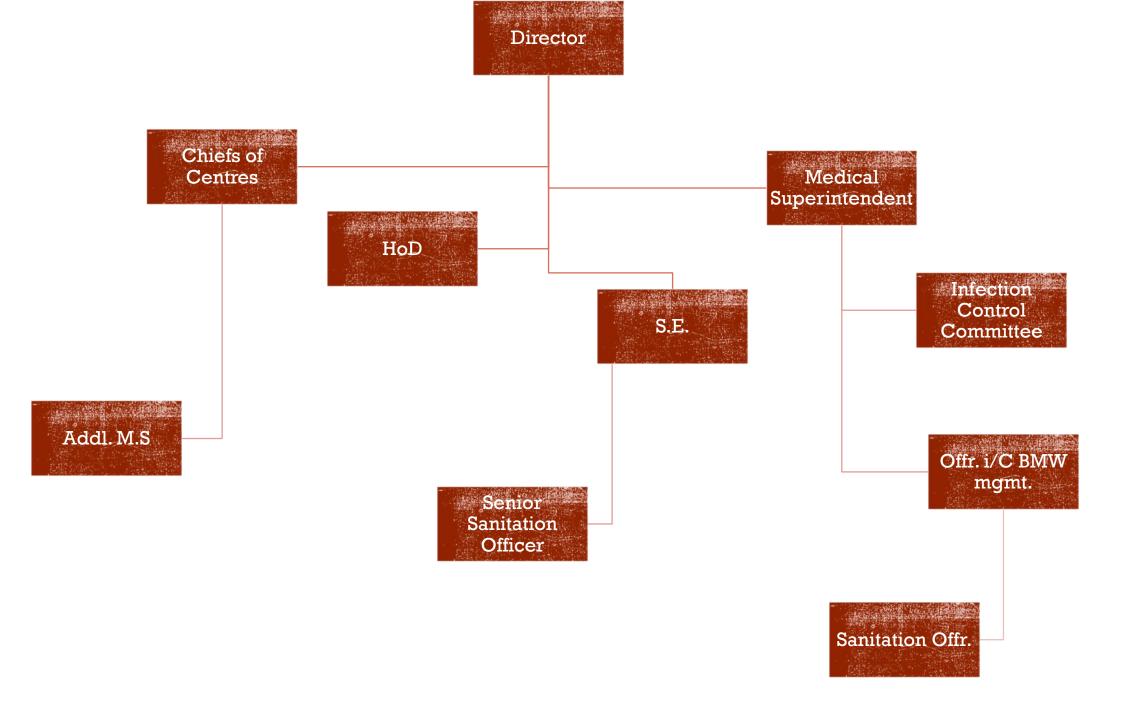




BMW MGMT AT AIIMS: UNIQUE FEATURES

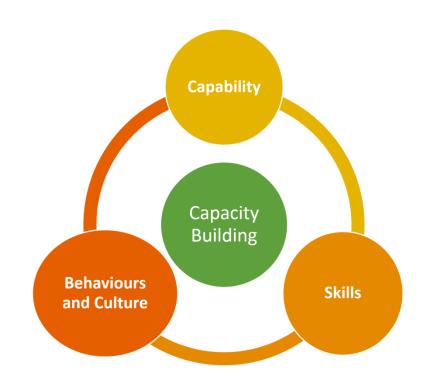
- Organograms: Complex reporting channels
- Large tertiary care hospital: 7 centres, 2352 beds, 12000 staff
- Model of Outsourcing
- Deptt of Hospital Admn. & its Role
- ICN and their role
- The colour shift: Blue is gone, red is on!
- On site treatment of laboratory wastes: nearly 100 labs





CAPACITY BUILDING AT AIINS

- 1. Infrastructure
- 2. Policy/system
- 3. Financial capacity building
- 4. Stakeholder involvement
- 5. procurement
- 6. Human resource development
 - 1. Technical capacity
 - 2. Managerial capacity
- 7. Behavior & culture





INFRASTRUCTURE



- Sewage Treatment Plant/ Effluent Treatment Plant
- Chemical Liquid waste: Separate Collection system to ETP: Easier for new hospitals
- Ward based Sluice rooms
- Waste to Power/ use systems
- Laboratories/ Blood Banks: Centralised or decentralised Autoclaves or Microwaves
- Temporary storage facility for yellow and red wastes.
- Trolley washing area



STP & ETP: THE CRUCIBLES

Aeration tanks being inspected Kaya Kalp







STP & ETP: THE CRUCIBLES



Sludge cakes





STP







POLICIES & PROCESSES

Bio medical waste Management Cell established with roles, interalia:-

- Online Registration and renewal of BMW reg. and linkages with Consent Under Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act 1974, Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act 1981 and Authorisation under the BMWM Rules
- Prepare and implement Bio medical waste management manual
- Co-ord. the roll out of the new Bio medical Waste Management Rules 2016
- Monitoring and coord. of training programs
- Policies regarding cytotoxic, recyclable and lab wastes
- Policy regarding phasing out of plastic bags for bio medical waste collection
- Needle stick injury policy
- Maintenance of website and records



FINANCIAL CAPACITY BUILDING

- Likely to cause a 2-3 fold increase on expenditure on Bio medical waste mgmt.
- Infrastructural changes
- Open tender/RC: Autoclaves / Microwaves, Bar coded bags/ solutions, Bins of various sizes,
 Puncture proof containers for sharps, Card board boxes for glassware
- Training programmes
- IEC including special activities and drives
- Immunisation, NSI etc
- Solutions:
 - 1. Non-plan to plan budget
 - 2. MoHFW through NHSRC
 - 3. Kaya Kalp
 - 4. Swatchta action Plan





STAKEHOLDER INVOLVEMENT

INSTITUTIONAL

• Hosp Admn.

- HICC
- Engineering
- Microbiology Deptt.
- Blood Bank
- Lab services
- Sanitation



OVT. AGENCIES

• NGT

- CPCB
- DPCC
- Committees constituted



NDUSTRY

Authorised BMW vendor

- consigments vendors
- Newer tech.
- CBMWTF operators
- Recyclers





PROCUREMENT





PROCUREMENT

- Open tender: Clear T& C and Penalty clauses
- Appropriate items
- Trolleys
- Hospitals with no access to CBWTF: Self reliance



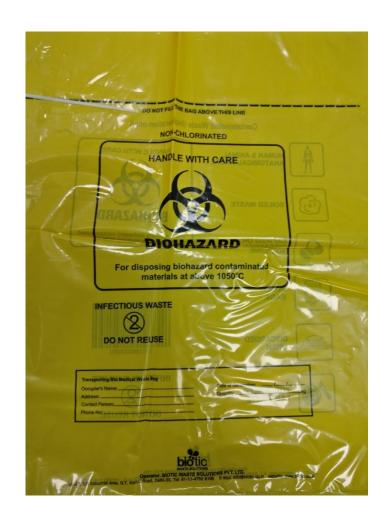








BAR CODED BAGS







PROCUREMENT (CONTD)

- Timing is essential for single phase roll out
- Autoclaves or Microwaves are important for labs: Space, manpower, post treatment transportation
- Liquid waste disposal
- Condemnation of obsolete equipment





LAB WASTE: A VEXING QUESTION

- A chemical disinfectant approved by NACO or WHO?
- Chemical disinfectant effluents thereof, Safety issues
- Blood bags disinfection
- Autoclaves and infrastructural requirement.
- 6 Centres, 140 labs, centralise or decentralise?
- Microwave: Location and process flow.
- RC through DGS&D an advantage



ANNUAL & MONTHLY REPORTS

From -IV (See rule 13) ANNUAL REPORT/MONTHLY REPORT

SI.No	Particulars		
1.	Particulars of the Occupier	:	
	(i) Name of the authorized person	:	Director AIIMS
	(occupier or operator of facility)		Prof. Randeep Guleria
	(ii) Name of HCF or CBMWTF	:	All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS)
	(iii) Address for Correspondence	:	AlIMS, Ansari Nagar, New Delhi-110029
	(IV)Address of Facility		Same as above
	(v)Tel. No. Fax. No.	:	26594800
	(VI) E-mail ID		director.aiims@gmail.com
	(VII)URL of Website		aims.edu
	(VIII)GPS coordinates of HCF of CBMWTF		
	(IX)Ownership of HCF of CBMWTF		Autonomous Organization
	(X)Status of Authorization under the Bio- Medical Waste (Management and Handing) Rules.	:	Authorization No DPCC/BMW/AUTH/NEW NO/2015/01511 Applied for fresh authorization wide authorization request no. DPCC/BMW/AuthorisationReguest/2017/8955
	(XI)Status of Consents under Water Act and Air Act. Valid up to:	:	Under process wide request no. DPCC/NMW/ORANGE/2017/55983
2.	Type of Health Care Facility	:	
	(i) Bedded Hospital	:	No. of Beds: 2362
	(ii) Non-Bedded Hospital (Clinic or Blood Bank or Clinical Laboratory or Research Institute or Veterinary Hospital or any other)	-	N.A.
	(iii) License number and its date of expiry.	:	N.A.
3.	Details if CBMWTF	:	
	Number healthcare facilities covered by CBMWTF	:	N.A.
	(ii) No. of beds covered by CBMWTF	:	N.A.
	(iii) Installed treatment and disposal capacity of CBMWTF	:	N.A.
	(iv) Quantity of biomedical waste treated or disposal by CBMWTF	:	N.A.
4.	Quantity of waste generated or disposed in Kg per annum (on monthly average	:	Yellow category: 29253kg/month
	basis)		Red Category:21622kg/month
			White: 1664 kg/month
]		Blue Category:22301 kg/month
	1		General Solid waste 210000 kg/month
5.	Details of the Storage , treatment, tr CBMWTF	ansportation	on, processing and Disposal Facility: Handled by
	(i) Details of the on-site storage facility	:	Size : (99X6.5X9)X2
			Capacity: 250 KG
			Provision of on-site storage : (cold storage or any
		I	other provision)



RENEWAL LINKED TO CONSENT UNDER

AIR & WATER ACT

FORM - II (See rule10)

APPLICATION FOR AUTHORISATION OR RENEWAL OF AUTHORISATION

(To be submitted by occupier of health care facility or common bio-medical waste treatment facility)

To

The Member Secretary, Delhi Pollution Control Committee, th

5 Floor, ISBT Building, Kashmere Gate, Delhi-110006.

- 1. Particulars of Applicant:
- (i) Name of the Applicant: (In block letters & in full)
- (ii) Name of the health care facility (HCF) or All India institute of medical sciences Ansari Nagar, New Delhi - 110029

Common bio-medical waste treatment facility (CBWTF):
M/s Biotic Solution 46SSI Industrial Area.
GTK Karnal Road Delhi110033

(iii) Address for correspondence: _____

(iv) Mobile No: 9868397701

(v) Tele No., Fax No.: 01126594800,26589772.Fax-91-1126588663

(vi) Email: director.aiims@gmail.com, director@aiims.ac.in

(vii) Website Address: www.aiims.edu/en.html

2. Activity for which authorisation is sought:

Activity please tick

Generation, Segregation Yes

 Collection,
 Yes, Outsourced

 Storage
 Yes, within facility

 Packaging
 Outsourced

 Reception
 Outsourced

 Transportation
 Outsourced

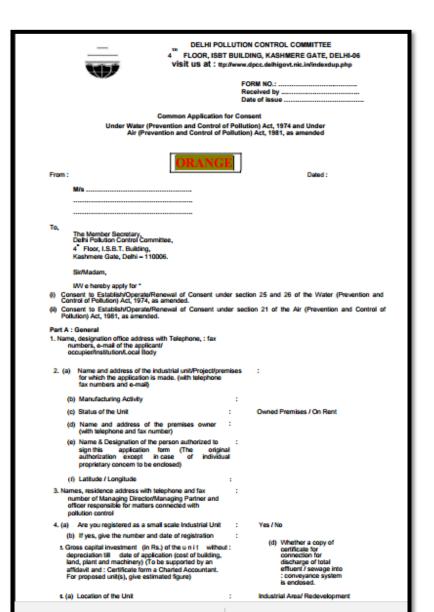
Treatment or Processing or Conversion Outsourced
Recycling Outsourced

Recycling

Disposal or Destruction use

Offering for sale, transfer Any other form of handling NA

- 3. Application for fresh or renewal of authorisation (please tick whatever is applicable):
 - i) Applied for CTO/CTE Yes/No
 - ii). In case of renoval provious authorication number and date-





HEALINGARE WORKER CENTRIC:

- Tender documentation
- Immunization
- Health card
- Induction and Annual health check up
- PPEs for healthcare workers



BEHAVIORAL & CULTURAL ADAPTABILITY

- Sufficient and easily accessible bins: Timing
- Clear and simple bi lingual posters
- Streaming videos in vernacular
- Non punitive approach towards patients but accountability of staff
- Not high on priority of clinicians: Top down approach essential
- Change in color: A behavioral challenge
- Positive incentives such as awards and recognition
- Street plays, skits, Apps etc



HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

- 1. Technical capacity building:
 - 1. Development of training module: ALT and training schedule
 - 2. IT system: Website and Apps
 - 3. Training of Trainers: Hospital Admn. & Infection Control Nurses
 - 4. Trainees: Residents, Nurses, Technicians, Outsourced sanitation staff, BMW management helpers and supervisors
 - 5. Recruitment of staff including supervisors
 - 6. Focus areas: Operational, BMW mgmt, Occupational safety, NSI
- 2. Managerial capacity building:
 - 1. Core inspection team: Empowerment
 - MBE: On site treatment of lab wastes, cytotoxic waste, sharps containers and cardboard box usage, CBMWTF inspection
 - 3. Incentivizing good performance





अखिल भारतीय आयुर्विज्ञान संस्थान, नई दिल्ली All India Institute Of Medical Sciences, New Delhi

Bio-Medical Waste Management Portal



SYSTEMS APPROACH FOR SUSTAINABILITY



बायो मेडिकल







- मानवीय अंग एवं जीव वेस्ट (मानवीय टिशू, शारीरिक अंग वेस्ट)
- रक्त से सनी वस्तु (पटटी, प्लास्टर, ब्लड बैग)
- अवधि समाप्त दवाइयाँ (एटिबायोटिक्स दवाइयाँ)
- कैमिकल वेस्ट (जैव-विज्ञान में इस्तेमाल कैमिकल)
- रक्त से दूषित लीनेन, बिस्तर
- लेबोरेटोरी वेस्ट (ब्लड बैग, कल्चर, माईक्रोऑरगेनिज़्म स्पेसिमेन)
- साइटोटोक्सिक वेस्ट (साइटोटोक्सिक दवाईयों से दुषित वायल, एमप्यूल प्लास्टिक इत्यादि)



- Human & Animal Anatomical Waste (Tissues, Organs, Body Parts, Fetus etc.)
- Soiled Waste (Dressings, Plaster Casts, Cotton Swabs, Residual/Discarded Blood Bags)
- **Expired or Discarded Medicine** (Antibiotics etc.)
- Chemical Waste (Discarded Reagents, Disinfectants)
- Discarded Linen, Mattresses & Beddings
- Pre-Treated Microbiology, Biotechnology & Clinical Lab Waste

(Blood Bags, Cultures, Residual Toxins, Dishes & Devices, Microorganism specimen)

Cytotoxic Waste

(All items Contaminated with Cytotoxic drugs along with glass or plastic ampoules, vials etc.)

- रीसायकल योग्य इंफैक्टेड वेस्ट (ट्यूब, बोतल, इंट्रावीनस ट्यूब और सेट, कैथेटर, यूरो बैग, बिना सुई की सिरीज, वैक्यूटेनर एवं दस्ताने)
- लाल थैला/ RED BAG
- Contaminated Waste (Recyclable) (Tubings, Plastic Bottles, Intravenous tubes & sets, Catheters, Urine Bags. Syringes without needle, Vaccutainers

- नुकीला एवं धातु वाला वेस्ट (सूई, सूई लगी सिरींज, स्कालपेल्स, ब्लेड एवं अन्य नोकदार वस्त)
- सफेद डिब्बा / WHITE CONTAINER (पंचर, टैम्पर और लीक प्रूफ)/(PUNCTURE, TAMPER AND LEAK PROOF)
- Waste Sharps Including Metals (Needles, Syringes with fixed Needles, Needles from needle tip cutter or Burner, Scalpels, Blades, Contaminated Sharp objects)

- कांच का वेस्ट (टूटा हुआ कांच, दवाई की शीशियां एवं एमप्यूल)
- धातु वाले इम्प्लांट

गत्ते का डिब्बा / CARDBOARD BOX (नीले चिन्ह के साथ)/(WITH BLUE MARKING)



Glassware

and Gloves)

(Contaminated Broken/Discarded Glass, Vials, Ampoules)

Metallic Body Implants

